Workbook answer key

Unit 1

1A Vocabulary and listening

Fashion

Exercise 1  page 4
Materials: cotton, nylon, velvet
Patterns: checked, flowery, spotty, stripy
Shape: full-length, loose, short, tight
Texture: fluffy, lacy, smooth
Other: long-sleeved, matching

Exercise 2  page 4
1 cool + 2 awful – 3 trendy + 4 elegant + 5 great + 6 beautiful + 7 old-fashioned – 8 smart +

Exercise 3  page 4
2 correct
3 It's a trendy, baggy top.
4 They're spotty, wool socks.
5 They're stylish, stripy trousers.
6 They're scruffy, brown high-heeled boots.
7 It's a cute, furry jacket.

Exercise 4  page 4

Transcript LISTENING 2  page 4
1 Lizzie Hi Steve. How was your weekend?
Steve Really bad. I went shopping with my mum to get some new trousers. I tried on lots, but I didn't like any of them. We had a big argument and in the end we went home without buying any trousers. I bought this, though. What do you think?
Lizzie Well, it's a plain, grey T-shirt, Steve.
Steve Don't you like it?
Lizzie Sorry, but I think it looks really scruffy.
Steve You're just as bad as my mum!
2 Andy Hello Beth. What are you doing here?
Beth Hi Andy. I need some new clothes, so I was hoping to find something cheap in the sales.
Andy Have you had any luck yet?
Beth Well … I bought some shiny, black trousers in the shop next door. Do you want to see them?
Andy Go on then. Let's have a look.
Beth There! What do you think?
Andy Really trendy!
Beth I just need to find a top to go with them now.
Andy Well, good luck!
3 Laura Hiya. You're late. Where have you been?
Craig I'm exhausted! I've been in town all day trying to find you something nice for your birthday.
Laura I was wondering what was in that bag. Can I see?
Craig Sure. Here you are. Happy Birthday!
Laura Wow! The box is quite big.
Craig Go on. Open it, then!
Laura Oh! You've got me some sparkly, red shoes!
Craig I hope they're the right size. Why don't you try them on and see?
Laura They're really cute! Thanks Craig.

Dialogue 2 (some) trousers. Yes, they're (really) trendy.
Dialogue 3 a pair of shoes / some shoes. Yes, they're (really) cute.
Dialogue 4 a top. No, it's (a bit) old-fashioned.

Exercise 5  page 4
good-looking, high-heeled, long-legged, old-fashioned, tight-fitting

Exercise 6  page 4
1 high-heeled 2 tight-fitting 3 long-legged 4 old-fashioned 5 good-looking

1B Grammar

Present tense contrast

Exercise 1  page 5
1a wear 1b 'm / am wearing 2a is, leaving 2b does, leave 3a take 3b are, taking 4a doesn't see 4b isn't seeing 5a 's / is starting 5b starts 6a does, work 6b Is, working

Exercise 2  page 5
1 a 2 c 3 a 4 c 5 b 6 b 7 a 8 a 9 b

Exercise 3  page 5
1 I'm tired. I want to go home now.
2 correct
3 We don't believe in ghosts.
4 correct
5 correct
6 Your car is very old. You need a new one.

Exercise 4  page 5
2 don't know 3 are, worrying 4 is going 5 don't want 6 understand 7 need 8 meeting

Challenge!  page 5
Students' own answers

1C Culture

Contemporary Ukrainian fashion

Exercise 1  page 6
Students' own answers.
Exercise 2  page 6
1 c 2 d 3 e 4 b 5 a

Exercise 3  page 6
1 T 2 F 3 F 4 F 5 T

Exercise 4  page 6
1 material 2 source 3 blending 4 national identity 5 contemporary 6 changed his mind 7 making names for themselves 8 one-off

Challenge!  page 6
Students' own answers

1D Grammar

Verb patterns
Exercise 1  page 7
1 going out 2 to see 3 to watch 4 to finish 5 laughing 6 to go 7 to help 8 doing

Exercise 2  page 7
1 studying 2 to learn 3 doing 4 studying 5 to go out 6 taking 7 going 8 lying

Exercise 3  page 7
1 to be 2 to become 3 appearing 4 giving 5 to use 6 to launch 7 to impress 8 working

Exercise 4  page 7
1 to say 2 drinking 3 to post 4 to fix 5 to buy 6 visiting 7 to cycle

Challenge!  page 7
1 offer 2 plan 3 threaten 4 admit 5 carry on 6 risk

Students' own answers

1E Reading

Eyeborg
Exercise 1  page 8
2 unusual 3 impossible 4 uncomfortable 5 irreversible 6 dissatisfied

Exercise 2  page 8
He has a false eye with a wireless video camera inside it.

Exercise 3  page 8
1 b 2 c 3 a 4 c 5 a

Challenge!  page 8
Students' own answers

1F Speaking

Photo description

Exercise 1  page 9
1 in 2 in 3 to 4 in 5 with 6 on

Exercise 2  page 9
2 a 3 f 4 b 5 c 6 e

Exercise 3  page 9
2 I’ve never really thought about that. 3 It’s difficult to say, really. 4 Let me think about that for a moment. 5 Well, I suppose …

Exercise 4  page 9
Students' own answers

Transcript
LISTENING 4  page 9

The photo shows a scene in the street – maybe outside a restaurant or a club. There’s a car in the bottom left-hand corner of the photo. Er … let me see. It’s daytime, I think. But it doesn’t look very sunny - there aren’t any shadows.

The man and woman in sunglasses are celebrities. He looks like David Beckham. And the woman is his wife … er, what’s her name? Let me think about that for a moment … Victoria! Yes, they’re definitely David and Victoria Beckham. She’s wearing a white top with a black triangle on it. He’s wearing a big cardigan with a picture of horses on it. The people in the background look like journalists and cameramen.

The Beckhams look calm. David is putting his arm around Victoria and smiling. She isn’t smiling, but she doesn’t look worried. A man with a large watch is pointing to the car. He looks as though he’s telling the Beckhams to get in. I expect they’re leaving somewhere. The cameramen look as if they’re filming them.

a 3 b 1 c 2

Exercise 5  page 9
1 doesn’t look 2 looks like 3 look like 4 look 5 doesn’t look 6 looks as though

Exercise 6  page 9
Students' own answers

1G Writing

An informal letter

Exercise 1  page 10
1 Dear Markus 2 I’m 17 years old 3 a group of friends 4 Write soon 5 Best wishes

Exercise 2  page 10
1 C 2 D 3 B 4 A

Exercise 3  page 10
1 loads of 2 pick you up 3 Write 4 I’m into 5 gets in

Exercise 4  page 10
Students' own answers
make you happy. Another common cause for jealousy is fear and insecurity about losing the person you are with. The best way of dealing with this is communication.

**Exercise 5**  page 10

1. My hometown is in the north of England.
2. What time does your plane arrive?
3. I'm into playing computer games.
4. Do you live in the town centre?
5. We can pick you up from the station.
6. The weather is often cold and sunny / sunny and cold.

**Exercise 6**  page 10

Students’ own answers

**Culture Extra 1: Teenage fashion**

**Exercise 1**  page 11

Students’ own answers

**Exercise 2**  page 11

1 e 2 f 3 d 4 b 5 a

**Exercise 3**  page 11

1 C 2 B 3 A 4 B 5 C

**Exercise 4**  page 11

1 create 2 creative 3 experiment 4 experimental 5 attractive 6 fashionable 7 acceptable 8 express

**Exercise 5**  page 11

Students’ own answers

**Unit 2**

**2A Vocabulary and listening**

**Exercise 1**  page 12

1 d 2 h 3 c 4 a 5 g 6 f 7 e 8 b

**Exercise 2**  page 12

1 about 2 with 3 of 4 with 5 of 6 about

**Exercise 3**  page 12

**Transcript**

**LISTENING 5**  page 12

**Presenter** Hello and welcome to Mind over Matter. On today’s programme we’re going to discuss one of the most negative emotions a person can feel – jealousy. Psychologist Eleanor Pearce is here in the studio to tell us a bit about it, Eleanor!

**Psychologist** Well, you’re absolutely right, Jimmy, jealousy really is a negative emotion and it can create some very negative feelings, like being angry, feeling fed up and even depressed. Now, it’s very normal to feel jealous if an attractive person comes up to your boyfriend or girlfriend, and starts talking to them. However, you don’t become jealous just because the person you love is paying attention to someone else. In fact, the problem is inside you and is not caused by the situation or events happening at that moment.

**Presenter** So perhaps we feel jealous because we are afraid about something? Psychologist Exactly. If you’re feeling jealous, it’s often because you don’t feel confident about yourself as a person. Your feelings of jealousy are related to your self-esteem; in other words, your own opinion of your character and your abilities. If your self-esteem is low, you can improve it by thinking positive thoughts about yourself. Every day, write down three things about yourself that make you happy. Another common cause for jealousy is fear and insecurity about losing the person you are with. The best way of dealing with this is communication.

**Exercise 4**  page 12

2 hesitation 3 pride 4 sadness 5 confusion 6 kindness 7 enjoyment 8 boredom

**Challenge!**  page 12

Students’ own answers

**2B Grammar**

**Past tense contrast**

**Exercise 1**  page 13

1 got 2 weren’t listening 3 didn’t have 4 had answered 5 was following 6 had got 7 did 8 did you feel

**Exercise 2**  page 13

2 She hadn’t brought her camera so she didn’t take a photo.
3 We weren’t amused because the film wasn’t funny.
4 I’d read the book so I wanted to see the film.
5 He didn’t feel homesick because he wasn’t staying with an English family.
6 You weren’t feeling guilty because you hadn’t made a mistake.
7 We went out because it wasn’t raining.

**Exercise 3**  page 13

1 Did you feel upset after the argument?
2 I didn’t have breakfast this morning.
3 You were looking fed up at the party.
4 correct
5 They weren’t enjoying the music so they went home.
6 correct
7 She was jealous because he’d seen his ex-girlfriend.
8 We took some great photos at the festival.

**Exercise 4**  page 13

1 came 2 had found 3 wanted 4 put 5 went 6 had escaped 7 searched 8 were looking 9 was holding
10 had discovered 11 made 12 kept

**Challenge!**  page 13

Students’ own answers

**2C Culture**

**Nature strikes**

**Exercise 1**  page 14

floods, storms, earthquakes, hurricanes, forest fires

**Exercise 2**  page 14

b
**Exercise 3**  page 14

1. It is vulnerable to flooding because 80 per cent of its land is mountainous and it receives heavy rain and snow falls in winter.
2. More than 20,000 people had to move.
3. Deforestation increases the risk of floods.
4. The government wants 20 per cent of Ukraine to be forest in the future.
5. Trees are now felled selectively rather than being felled together in large areas.

**Challenge!**  page 14

Students' own answers

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**2E Reading**

**Amnesia**

**Exercise 1**  page 16

1. solve
2. recognise
3. conclude
4. doubt
5. recall
6. memorise
7. realise
8. remind

**Exercise 2**  page 16

1. He lost his memory because of a virus.
2. He remembered that he had a wife and that he loved her.
3. She realised that she couldn't live without him and married him again.

**Exercise 3**  page 16

1. c
2. f
3. d
4. a
5. b

**Challenge!**  page 16

Students' own answers

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**2F Speaking**

**Narrating events**

**Exercise 1**  page 17

1. How rude!
2. What a shame!
3. What a mess!
4. What a shock!
5. How lucky!
6. How strange!

**Exercise 2**  page 17

Transcript

Alan And now here’s Jamie Arndale with the week’s alternative news stories. Jamie, what have you got for us today?

Jamie Well, the first story is about a wedding, Alan.

Alan A wedding? Anyone we know?

Jamie No, no. This actually happened to an American couple: Katy Miles and Bill Sullivan.

Alan OK, so what happened?

Jamie Well, after the wedding – it was a romantic ceremony on a clifftop by the sea – the couple went down to the beach for the wedding photos. They found the perfect spot, right next to the water. The photographer took a few lovely shots and then disaster struck.

Alan Well, go on! Tell us what went wrong!

Jamie Remember that I told you they were standing very close to the sea?

Alan Yes.

Jamie Well, suddenly, this enormous wave came in and covered the couple with water. They were both extremely surprised and … completely wet!

Alan What a nightmare! So what did they do?

Jamie Well, they got out of the sea and tried to dry themselves off. But then something else went wrong.

Alan What? What happened?

Jamie As they were leaving the beach, the man discovered that he’d lost his wedding ring – he thought he had lost it in the water.

Alan Oh no!

Jamie Yes, but don’t worry. He found it again. He went back to where they had been standing and looked around on the sand. And a few minutes later, he saw something shiny at the edge of the sea. It was his ring!

Alan That was lucky!

Jamie Yes, it was. Really lucky! So he picked up the ring, dried it off and put it back on his finger. Then he went back to his wife, who was waiting in the car, and they drove home.

Alan What a great story, Jamie! Have you got any more like that?

1. g
2. h
3. d
4. a
5. f
6. b
7. i
8. c
9. e

**Challenge!**  page 14

Students' own answers

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Intermediate (Ukrainian) Workbook Key
Exercise 3  page 17
1 Did you hear 2 Tell me about it. 3 suddenly 4 What a nightmare! 5 Eventually 6 That was lucky!

Exercise 4  page 17
1 what happened 2 about it 3 nightmare 4 eventually 5 lucky

Exercise 5  page 17
Students' own answers

Exercise 6  page 17
2 depressing 3 bored 4 pleased 5 shocking 6 annoying

Writing

Narrative

Exercise 1  page 18
1 C 2 A 3 D 4 B

Exercise 2  page 18
2 One day 3 At first, ... but then 4 Suddenly 5 a few minutes later 6 In the end 7 Finally

Exercise 3  page 18
1 A few years ago 2 At first 3 but then 4 Suddenly 5 After a while 6 In the end

Exercise 4  page 18
1 turn up 2 took off 3 take on 4 brings up 5 gave away 6 puts on

Exercise 5  page 18
Students' own answers

Culture Extra 2: Environmental organisations

Exercise 1  page 19
1 c 2 d 3 a 4 e 5 b

Exercise 2  page 19
1 The Don't Make a Wave Committee was founded. 2 The Don't Make a Wave Committee was renamed Greenpeace. 3 The Chornobyl nuclear reactor exploded. 4 Zelenyi Svit was started. 5 Zelenyi Svit ran a campaign against hunting migrating birds. 6 Greenpeace ran a campaign to persuade packaging companies not to use wood from ancient forests.

Exercise 3  page 19
1 Greenpeace (Don't Make a Wave Committee) was started to protest against nuclear testing in Alaska. Zelenyi Svit was founded in response to the Chornobyl disaster. 2 Greenpeace has encouraged packaging companies to stop using woods from ancient forests. Zelenyi Svit has encouraged better forest management in Ukraine. 3 Greenpeace has encouraged safer fishing methods and Zelenyi Svit has stopped the hunting of migrating birds.

4 It organised workshops in schools and universities. 5 Zelenyi Svit tries to improve communication about environmental issues.

Exercise 4  page 19
1 from 2 of 3 to 4 about 5 on

Exercise 5  page 19
Students' own answers

Get Ready for your Exam 1

Listening  page 20

Transcript  LISTENING 8  page 20
Speaker 1 All governments try to control their citizens' behaviour. It is how much a particular government controls public behaviour that is important. That is what the political system is based on. The policies of each political party represent a certain degree of control and affect the amount of personal freedom allowed. Everyone needs to consider this when they vote.
Speaker 2 Absolutely governments need to control people's behaviour, otherwise we'd all suffer. We need laws to stop people robbing, hurting or killing each other. And governments should control things that are bad for us, like drugs and smoking. For example, if it weren't for laws about drink driving, many more people would die in car crashes.
Speaker 3 I think governments should only try to control people's behaviour when it's harmful to others. Otherwise, I think people should decide for themselves what they want to do. If people want to smoke, for example, it is their choice – as long as they're only hurting themselves.
Speaker 4 We are giving governments more control over us because they know more and more about us. All our details are on computers already. Nothing seems to be private anymore. I think it's worrying. If politicians have too much power over us, they'll be very tempted to abuse it.
Speaker 5 I don't think politicians necessarily tell the truth about what and who they are trying to control. Governments should be open and straightforward about what they are trying to do. Laws and taxes should be clear. Instead, politicians treat their citizens like children. No wonder people don't trust governments anymore.

1 E 2 C 3 B 4 D 5 A

Reading  pages 20–21
1 She started training as a nurse when she was 31, in Germany.
2 They were terrible: the patients were dirty, they slept in dirty, overcrowded rooms, disease spread quickly and many patients died.
3 The Crimean War finished in 1856.
1 B 2 D 3 D 4 A 5 C

Use of English  page 21
1 'd, had 2 for 3 which, that 4 worked 5 was 6 out 7 so 8 had 9 was 10 've, have

Speaking  page 21
Students' own answers

Writing  page 21
Students' own answers
Unit 3

3A Vocabulary and listening

The world of work

Exercise 1  page 22
1 salary  2 on your own  3 shift work  4 in charge of
5 menial  6 well-paid  7 supervise  8 skilled

Exercise 2  page 22
1 e 2 b 3 f  4 a  5 c 6 d

Exercise 3  page 22

Transcript  LISTENING 9  page 22
Speaker 1 Well, I guess I do what's called skilled work, because I had to get qualified before they would give me the job. It was worth it though, because I earn quite a high salary. I work nine-to-five, Monday to Friday, in a big office with the rest of my team. I have to concentrate pretty hard in my job to be able to work out where the process is going. I don't mind because I've always loved inventing new systems.

Speaker 2 Oh yes, I love my job! The pay is OK and I get to travel to exotic places. Some people think it must be boring, but I don't see it like that. In fact, it's very exciting when you suddenly find something that has been undiscovered for so long. For me, anything to do with the past is absolutely fascinating!

Speaker 3 Yeah, my job's fairly challenging, really, because I have to deal with the public. Sometimes I have to tell people things they don't want to hear and it seems more and more families have problems nowadays. I have to be careful in my job to be able to work out where the process is going. I don't mind because I've always loved inventing new systems.

Exercise 4  page 22
a 1 b 3 c 2 d 2 e 1 f 3

Exercise 5  page 22
2 get down to work  3 is off work  4 work on
5 isn't working  6 out of work

3B Grammar

Defining relative clauses

Exercise 1  page 23
1 who / that  2 which / that  3 which / that  4 who / that
5 where  6 which / that  7 whose  8 who / that

Exercise 2  page 23
1 who 2 which 3 which 4 who 5 whose 6 which
7 whose 8 where

Exercise 3  page 23
1 correct
2 She's the person who deals the public.
3 correct
4 That's the lowest salary which / that you can earn here.
5 A factory is a place where cars are made.
6 She's the flight attendant whose husband is a pilot.

Exercise 4  page 23
2 That's the man whose job is to do the paperwork.
3 That's the office where they deal with the public.
4 That's the computer which I got for my birthday.
5 That's the job which my sister is applying for.
6 That's the girl whose phone I borrowed.
7 He's the shop assistant who served me.
8 A laboratory is a place where scientists do experiments.

Challenge!  page 23
Students' own answers

3C Culture

Scholarship programmes

Exercise 1  page 24
Students' own answers

Exercise 2  page 24
1 F 2 E 3 A 4 C 5 B 6 D

Exercise 3  page 24
1 Scholarship money pays for fees and the cost of living.
2 FLEX students study at a local school and can also attend special events such as meeting government officials, visiting museums and training for community participation.
3 The Fulbright Program is for university students.
4 There are a lot of courses and universities to choose from in the USA.
5 In Europe there are the Erasmus Mundus and Chevening programmes.
6 A company might want to employ someone with experience abroad because they would be able to deal with unusual situations and they might have a broad knowledge.

Challenge!  page 24
Students' own answers

3D Grammar

Non-defining relative clauses

Exercise 1  page 25
1 who  2 which  3 which  4 which  5 whose  6 where

Exercise 2  page 25
2 Paris, which  3 Victoria Beckham, whose
4 Liverpool, where  5 Shakira, who  6 Stockholm, which

Exercise 3  page 25
1 Crete, which is a Greek island, is popular with British tourists.
2 The actress Gwyneth Paltrow, who is married to the lead singer of Coldplay, also sings country music.
3 Daniel Craig, who is the sixth James Bond, is afraid of flying.
4 Dakar, where the famous motor rally ends, is the capital of Senegal.
5 Robert Pattinson, whose films include Harry Potter and the Twilight series, was born in London.
6 Halloween, which is celebrated in October, is a popular UK festival.
**3E Reading**

**Reversing roles**

**Exercise 1**

1. The spokesperson opened the meeting on time.
2. ‘I’d like to speak to the manager, please.’
3. My cousin wants to be a police officer.
4. Natalie Portman worked as a model before she became an actor.
5. I asked the flight attendant for a bottle of water.

**Exercise 2**

Dany promotes firefighting as a career for girls; saves people from burning buildings; visits homes, businesses and schools giving advice; works as a manager in an office; and attends emergencies.

**Exercise 3**

1. b 2 a 3 a 4 c 5 b

**Challenge!**

Students’ own answers

**3F Speaking**

**A job interview**

**Exercise 1**

1. hard-working, trustworthy
2. energetic, positive
3. conscientious, self-motivated
4. confident, enthusiastic
5. fit, determined
6. creative, reliable
7. polite, thoughtful

**Exercise 2**

Transcript

Interviewer: Hello, Rachel, isn’t it?
Rachel: Yes, that’s right.
Interviewer: Nice to meet you, Rachel. Please come in and take a seat.
Rachel: Thanks.
Interviewer: You’ve come about the job as a cleaner, haven’t you?
Rachel: Yes, I have.
Interviewer: You’ve come about the job as a cleaner, haven’t you?
Rachel: Yes, I have.
Interviewer: Now, Rachel. How did you find out about the job?
Rachel: I saw an advert on the Internet.
Interviewer: You’ve worked in a hotel before, haven’t you?
Rachel: No, but I help my dad at home. We do the cleaning every Saturday morning.
Interviewer: What kinds of things do you do?
Rachel: I make my bed every morning and I clean my room. Sometimes I help clean the bathroom, too.
Interviewer: You live locally, don’t you?
Rachel: Yes, I live very near. It only took me ten minutes to walk here.
Interviewer: Why do you think you’re the right person for the job?
Rachel: Because I’m polite and trustworthy, and I’m very self-motivated, so I don’t mind working on my own.
Interviewer: When could you start work?
Rachel: Well, my exams finish soon, so I could start at the beginning of next month.
Interviewer: Great, that’s fine, Rachel. Thanks for coming in and we’ll be in touch.
Rachel: Thanks a lot. Bye, then.

**Job:** cleaner  
**Qualities:** polite, trustworthy and self-motivated

**Exercise 3**

1. How did you find out about the job?  
2. You’ve worked in a hotel before, haven’t you?  
3. What kinds of things do you do?  
4. You live locally, don’t you?  
5. Why do you think you’re the right person for the job?  
6. When could you start work?

**Exercise 4**

2. haven’t you  
3. can’t you  
4. do you  
5. are you  
6. didn’t you  
7. weren’t you

**Exercise 5**

**Students’ own answers**

**3G Writing**

**A job application**

**Exercise 1**

1. C 2 D 3 A 4 B

**Exercise 2**

A. Dear  
B. Yours sincerely,

**Exercise 3**

a 1 b 4 c 2 d 5 e 3

**Exercise 4**

1. apply, post  
2. responsibilities included  
3. consider myself  
4. supply, reference  
5. grateful, opportunity, discuss, person  
6. available, start  
7. enclosing, CV

**Exercise 5**

**Students’ own answers**
Culture Extra 3: Employment

Exercise 1  page 29
Students’ own answers

Exercise 2  page 29
1 back  2 up with  3 out  4 look after  5 look for

Exercise 3  page 29
HR managers  Biotechnicians  Landscape designers  Software programmers

Exercise 4  page 29
1 B  2 B  3 A  4 A  5 A

Exercise 5  page 29
Students’ own answers

Unit 4

4A Vocabulary and listening

The human body

Exercise 1  page 30
1 thigh - j  2 shin - k  3 heel - r  4 scalp - a  5 nostril - m  6 eyelash - p  7 calf - s  8 chest - d  9 palm - i  10 throat - b  11 eyebrow - n  12 toenail - t  13 hip - h  14 waist - e  15 eyelids - o  16 chin - l  17 wrist - f  18 armpit - c  19 sole - q  20 fingernail - g

Exercise 2  page 30

Transcript  LISTENING 13 page 30

Speaker 1  We were playing football. I was running towards the goal with the ball when one of the players on the other team came and tackled me. He went to kick the ball, but missed and kicked my leg instead. I had a big black mark on my leg under the knee and in the next few days it turned all sorts of colours – purple, blue, green and then yellow … it really hurt, too!

Speaker 2  I was running down the stairs at home, reading a book – never a good idea – when I tripped and fell over. Fortunately, I didn’t fall far, but when I got up, I found that I couldn’t walk. I was in a lot of pain, so my mum took me to hospital, but it wasn’t serious. They put a bandage on it and I had to sit with my leg up. It got better after about two weeks.

Exercise 4  page 30
1 ’s / has broken  2 hasn’t been  3 spent  4 realised  5 won  6 put  7 ’s / has learned  8 have offered  9 ’s / has said

Challenge!  page 31
Students’ own answers

4B Grammar

Past simple and present perfect contrast

Exercise 1  page 31
1 gone  2 broke  3 started  4 has just scored  5 haven’t done  6 became  7 have been  8 Has the match finished

Exercise 2  page 31
1 I haven’t heard this band before. Who are they?  2 Callum’s still off school. He’s / has been ill for over a week.  3 Did you finish your homework last night?  4 correct  5 correct  6 Have you taken your driving test yet?  7 Leon broke his leg while he was playing rugby.  8 We’re hungry! We haven’t eaten since breakfast!

Exercise 3  page 31
1 ’ve / have just eaten  2 has already won  3 haven’t scored, yet  4 Have you bought, yet  5 has just called  6 ’ve / have already seen

Exercise 4  page 31
1 I haven’t heard this band before. Who are they?  2 Callum’s still off school. He’s / has been ill for over a week.  3 Did you finish your homework last night?  4 correct  5 correct  6 Have you taken your driving test yet?  7 Leon broke his leg while he was playing rugby.  8 We’re hungry! We haven’t eaten since breakfast!

Challenge!  page 31
Students’ own answers

4C Culture

Mood and the weather

Exercise 1  page 12
Students’ own answers

Exercise 2  page 16

Exercise 3  page 16
1 Temperature, hours of sunshine, humidity and wind strength can affect people’s moods.  2 Serotonin determines how much we eat and sleep.  3 We produce melatonin at night.  4 SAD sufferers can take melatonin and sit near special lights as treatment for their condition.
Present perfect continuous

Exercise 1  page 33
1 Jim has been playing  2 have you been waiting  3 they've / have been getting up  4 Jamie has been shouting  5 You haven't been listening  6 Tracy has been studying  7 have you been cycling  8 he hasn't been going

Exercise 2  page 33
a 1, 2, 6, 7  b 3, 4, 5, 8

Exercise 3  page 33
1 for  2 since  3 for  4 for  5 since  6 since

Exercise 4  page 33
1 he's broken  2 have you been doing  3 I've been reading  4 have they offered  5 She's liked  6 I've sold  7 have you been designing  8 has Matt seen

Exercise 5  page 33
1 's / has lost  2 's / has been  3 's / has stopped  4 's / has been eating  5 has been giving  6 have been cooking

Challenge!  page 33
1 How many times have you visited the doctor this year?  Students' own answers  2 How long have you been studying English?  Students' own answers  3 How much water have you drunk today?  Students' own answers  4 How long have you been doing your homework this evening?  Students' own answers

All in the mind

Exercise 1  page 34
1 matter  2 treat  3 show  4 turn  5 object  6 state  7 trip  8 mind

Exercise 2  page 34
He managed to lift up a heavy car in order to rescue a cyclist who was trapped underneath it.

Exercise 3  page 34
1 b  2 d  3 a  4 f  5 c

Challenge!  page 34
Students' own answers

4F Speaking

At the doctor's

Exercise 1  page 35
1 temperature  2 itchy  3 blocked up  4 sick  5 headache  6 stiff  7 sore

Exercise 2  page 35

Transcript  LISTENING 15  page 35
Doctor: Good morning. What can I do for you?
Patient: Hello, doctor. I've got a problem with my foot. I cut it on a piece of glass and now it's red and very swollen.
Doctor: I see. When did the problem first start?
Patient: It was four or five days ago, I think.
Doctor: Let me have a look at it. Is it painful?
Patient: Yes. It hurts a lot when I walk.
Doctor: Right. It is quite red, and it feels very hot. Have you had any other symptoms?
Patient: Yes. I've got a bit of a temperature.
Doctor: I think you need antibiotics. You've got an infection. Have you got any allergies?
Patient: Yes. I'm allergic to penicillin.
Doctor: Don't worry. I'll prescribe a different antibiotic.
Patient: OK. Thanks, doctor.

1 I've got a problem with my foot.
2 It was four or five days ago, I think.
3 It hurts a lot when I walk.
4 I've got a bit of a temperature.
5 I'm allergic to penicillin.

Exercise 3  page 35

Transcript  LISTENING 16  page 35
Speaker 1: I was trying to catch the bus yesterday and I tripped down the kerb and twisted my foot really awkwardly. It was OK at first, but now it's really swollen, and it hurts to move my foot.
Speaker 2: I've been working long hours at work. I'm exhausted. This morning when I woke up I felt really dizzy. I couldn't stand up. I thought I might fall over. I've been feeling a bit sick as well.
Speaker 3: I think I've got an upset stomach. I ate a take-away curry yesterday and I don't think the chicken was quite right – it was a bit pink. Anyway, I've been feeling sick ever since.
Speaker 4: I think I might be allergic to something. I've got this rash … It's really itchy and the skin is all red.
Speaker 5: I've just had an accident on my skateboard! I think I hit my head on the pavement, but I can't really remember what happened. I've got a headache and I've been feeling dizzy.

1 e  2 b  3 a  4 f  5 c

Exercise 4  page 35
a 6 b 7 c 2 d 9 e 3 f 1 g 8 h 4 i 5
Exercise 4

Exercise 1

1 Cycling
2 You can relax, meet new people and get fit.
3 The group meets at 8.30 a.m. every Saturday at Andy’s Bike Shop.
4 It costs £5 per session.

Exercise 2

1 b 2 e 3 c 4 a 5 d

Exercise 3

1 d 2 e 3 a 4 b 5 c

Exercise 4

Students’ own answers

Exercise 5

Students’ own answers

**Culture Extra 4: Ukrainian Paralympic athletes**

**Exercise 1**

Winter sports: biathlon, slalom, cross-country skiing
Athletics: shot put, javelin, pentathlon
Ball sports: volleyball, football, table tennis
Water sports: swimming, rowing, sailing
Other: archery, judo, powerlifting

They are all Paralympic sports.
Olympic sports are open to all; Paralympic sports are for disabled competitors.

**Exercise 2**

Biathlon, cross-country skiing, swimming, table tennis, volleyball, powerlifting and judo are mentioned in the text.

**Exercise 3**

1 achievement
2 athlete
3 winning
4 medals
5 swimmer
6 training
7 compete
8 disabled
9 heroes

**Exercise 4**

1 False
2 True
3 False
4 True
5 False

---

**Get Ready for your Exam 2**

**Listening**

1 B 2 C 3 A

**Transcript**

**LISTENING 17**

**Presenter** Are you feeling stressed and unhappy? Do you have low energy levels? Well, it might be that you aren’t getting enough sleep. Lucy Chang is joining us today to give us some tips on getting a good night’s sleep. Lucy, why is sleep so important?

**Lucy** Well, you’ve already mentioned some of the effects of not sleeping, but over time the results can be more serious. Lack of sleep increases the risk of obesity, diabetes and heart disease too. Getting a good night’s sleep is just as important to our health as diet and exercise.

**Presenter** Lucy, are sleeping tablets the best solution for someone who can’t sleep?

**Lucy** Sleeping tablets are one option of course, but there are other more natural methods you can try if you’re having problems sleeping.

**Presenter** For example?

**Lucy** Let’s start with lavender. People have been using the flowers of the lavender bush for hundreds of years and recent research shows that the plant really does work. The aroma of lavender flowers has been found to help people sleep better and for longer. One way of using it is to add lavender oil to a bath, and another is to put a few drops on your pillow. Interestingly, lavender seems to work better for women, possibly because they have a stronger sense of smell.

**Presenter** Right. I’m not a woman, so what can I do?

**Lucy** Well, studies suggest that this makes you fall asleep more quickly, and it can also help you get back to sleep if you’ve woken up during the night. You have to be lying down for muscle relaxation to work. Start at your feet. Breathe in deeply and sense the weight of your toes. Focus on any tension in them.

**Presenter** Sleeping tablets are one option of course, but there are other more natural methods you can try if you’re having problems sleeping.

**Lucy** Yes. Muscle relaxation seems to work for a lot of people.

**Presenter** Muscle relaxation? How does that work?

**Lucy** Well, studies suggest that this makes you fall asleep more quickly, and it can also help you get back to sleep if you’ve woken up during the night. You have to be lying down for muscle relaxation to work. Start at your feet. Breathe in deeply and sense the weight of your toes. Focus on any tension in them. Now, breathe out and let all the tension leave your toes. Then move on to your feet, calves, knees, thighs, stomach, chest, hands, arms, shoulders, neck, head and face. With any luck, you should be asleep by the time you reach the face.

**Presenter** Light therapy. Right. I might try that. Have you got any other tips, Lucy?

**Lucy** For example?

**Presenter** Thank you, Lucy, for all those tips. And now it’s time for …

---

**Reading**

1 T 2 T 3 T 4 F 5 T 6 F

**Use of English**

1 recently 2 unhealthy 3 stressful 4 illness 5 calmer 6 healthier/healthiest 7 education 8 unemployment 9 economic 10 consequently

**Speaking**

Students’ own answers

**Writing**

Students’ own answers
Unit 5

5A Vocabulary and listening

Computing

Exercise 1  page 40
2 USB port  3 username  4 webcam  5 social-networking site  6 Internet browser  7 desktop computer

Exercise 2  page 40
1 c 2 e 3 d 4 f 5 g 6 b 7 a

Exercise 3  page 40

Transcript  LISTENING 18  page 40
Speaker 1 Well, my computer was really useful last year because I was studying abroad. I couldn’t speak the language very well, so I liked watching my favourite TV shows from home in English. I used to log on to my favourite website when I got back to my flat each day and see what programmes were there. It didn’t cost much to view them and it was a great way of relaxing after sitting in lectures all day.

Speaker 2 I often get a bit distracted while I’m doing my homework, because I’ve usually got my computer on and my friends are always sending me messages. I probably spend more time chatting with them and updating my profile than I do finishing my homework. The worst thing is that our Internet connection is really slow; it’s really frustrating waiting for stuff to load!

Speaker 3 I’m studying history and although our teacher’s really good, I still have to research a lot of facts before I can write my assignments. We have quite a lot of homework and I really don’t know how I’d manage without my computer. There are pages and pages of information on the Internet – you just have to scroll down until you find the information that you need. It’s easy really.

Speaker 4 I went travelling last year with a friend of mine and we decided that we’d save a lot of time if we set up our own web page to stay in touch with our friends and family back home. We took turns to write on it and tell everyone what we’d been doing each day, and we also had a message board for people to leave comments. I’m really glad we did it, because now we’ve got a great record of our trip.

1 d 2 b 3 e 4 a

Exercise 4  page 40
1 e 2 d 3 c 4 a 5 b 6 f
1 mini-break  2 multimillionaire  3 semicircle  4 autofocus  5 subtitles  6 ex-girlfriend

5B Grammar

Speculating and predicting

Exercise 1  page 41
1 d 2 h 3 e 4 f 5 a 6 b 7 c 8 g

Exercise 2  page 41
1 is, ’ll / will have
2 won’t pass, doesn’t study
3 lose, won’t play
4 drive, won’t be
5 won’t get, take
6 will do, doesn’t find

Exercise 3  page 41
1 I probably won’t get an LED TV for my birthday.
2 We might not go to John’s party.
3 correct
4 I may / might not have a holiday next year.
5 correct
6 Lisa might go out tonight.

Exercise 4  page 41
2 In the future, books will probably disappear.
3 In the future, libraries probably won’t exist any more.
4 In the future, people will work from home.
5 In the future, children may / might / could learn at virtual schools.
6 In the future, students won’t need notebooks.
7 In the future, schools may / might not teach foreign languages.
8 In the future, an asteroid won’t hit the Earth.

Challenge!  page 41
Students’ own answers

5C Culture

Science and technological progress

Exercise 1  page 42
Students’ own answers

Exercise 2  page 42
1 c 2 g 3 a 4 b 5 d 6 f

Exercise 3  page 42
1 An extra 40% of the world’s population might use the Internet by 2020.
2 The Internet causes problems for shops because the goods may be cheaper online than in the shops.
3 Families and friends who live far from each other can benefit from face-to-face satellite links.
4 The military were the first users of navigation systems.
5 Some schools use a virtual learning platform.
6 There might be smart fridges which order food once it is running out.

Challenge!  page 42
Students’ own answers

5D Grammar

Future perfect and future continuous

Exercise 1  page 43

Exercise 2  page 43
1 ’ll / will be doing  2 ’ll / will be chatting  3 will be working
4 ’ll / will have grown  5 will have thrown away
6 will be cooking  7 will be going  8 will have fallen
9 will be looking
In the evening, we're having dinner with some friends. Are you free on Sunday, Megan?

Megan I'm going swimming in the morning, but I'm not doing anything after that.

David Shall we go for a walk in the park?

Megan Great idea. Let's meet on Sunday afternoon at 2.30.

David OK. I'll call you before to check you can still come.

**Exercise 4 page 43**

1) I'll / will have done

2) Will you be having dinner

3) The film will have started

4) will have gone to bed

5) we won't be living

6) won't have finished

7) we'll / will be flying

**Challenge! page 43**

Students' own answers

**5E Reading**

Visions of the future

**Exercise 1 page 44**

1) d 2) f 3) c 4) g 5) e 6) a 7) b

**Exercise 2 page 44**

**Exercise 3 page 44**

1) d 2) a 3) e 4) c 5) f

**Challenge! page 44**

Students' own answers

**5F Speaking**

Talking about plans

**Exercise 1 page 45**

1) love 2) fancy 3) Sorry 4) keen 5) plans 6) idea 7) up 8) sounds

**Exercise 2 page 45**

1) Do you fancy going to the cinema?

2) Shall we play tennis on Saturday morning?

3) What about going out for a drink?

4) Why don't we watch a DVD?

5) Maybe we could go for a walk in the park.

6) How about going out for dinner?

7) Let's have lunch at a restaurant.

**Exercise 3 page 45**

1) are you doing 2) I'm playing 3) I'm going to go

4) I'll go shopping 5) we're having 6) I'm going swimming

7) I'm not doing 8) I'll call

**Exercise 4 page 45**

Transcript LISTENING 20 page 45

Megan Hi David. What are you doing this weekend?

David Well, I'm playing basketball on Saturday morning. I'm going to go to bed early tonight.

Megan Have you got any plans for Saturday afternoon?

David Yes. My parents want to get me some clothes for my birthday, so I think I'll be going shopping in the afternoon.

Megan What about in the evening?
6B Grammar

Reported speech (statements)

Exercise 1
1 was  2 had  3 had bought  4 couldn’t  5 would  6 didn’t

Exercise 2
2 told  3 said  4 said  5 said  6 told
2 told her that she had borrowed it that morning.
3 said that it wasn’t in the bathroom.
4 said that she had left it on her windowsill.
5 said that she didn’t like people taking her things.
6 told her that she wouldn’t use her hairbrush again.

Exercise 3
2 He said that he had been on holiday until the day before / the previous day.
3 She told him that he would have to stay in jail that night.
4 He told her that he wanted to speak to his lawyer.
5 She said that he could see him the next day.
6 He said that he wasn’t staying in jail without seeing his lawyer.

Exercise 4
2 ‘The people crossing the bridge pay me a fee.’
3 ‘I’ve / have made a lot of money this year.’
4 ‘I need to build some new bridges.’
5 ‘I can sell you the bridge.’
6 ‘Visitors will continue to pay to cross.’
7 ‘I’m / am offering you an incredible bargain.’
8 ‘I’ll / will reduce the price, if necessary.’

Challenge!

Students’ own answers

6C Culture

Mystery writers

Exercise 1
1 35
2 1994
3 over one million

Exercise 2
Students’ own answers

Exercise 3
1 writers
2 published
3 fantasy
4 singer
5 tales
6 creative
7 psychological
8 readable

Challenge!

Students’ own answers
Interviewer: Good morning. Do sit down. It's Sue, isn't it? Thanks for coming in.
Sue: Hi, thanks for inviting me for the interview.
Interviewer: You're welcome. OK, so we need to ask you some questions. Firstly, which school do you go to?
Sue: I go to St Catharine's High School.
Interviewer: Oh yes, I know it. And how old are you?
Sue: I'm 16, but I'll be 17 next month.
Interviewer: Right, and have you ever had a job before?
Sue: Yes, I used to work in the shop in my village on Saturday mornings.
Interviewer: That's good experience. What about school? What's your best subject at school?
Sue: Biology, I think, but I'm also good at history, French and maths too.
Interviewer: Did you pass your last maths exam?
Sue: Yes, I did.
Interviewer: That's good news. And what do you want to do when you leave school?
Sue: I want to continue studying and also work part-time.
Interviewer: Are you planning to go to university?
Sue: Yes, I'd like to study medicine.
Interviewer: That's a difficult subject, good luck. Now about the job here ... Will you be able to work two evenings during the week?
Sue: I could work two evenings a week, but not on Wednesdays because I have choir on Wednesday evenings.

Exercise 4 (page 50)
1 False 2 True 3 True 4 True 5 False
6 False 7 False 8 True

Exercise 5 (page 50)
1 genres
2 convention
3 storytelling
4 screenplay
5 intuition
6 performance

Challenge! (page 50)
Students' own answers

6D Grammar

Reported speech (questions)

Exercise 1 (page 51)
1 John asked me where I had been.
2 They asked her what she was doing.
3 I asked them if they could come for lunch.
4 You asked me when my car would be ready.
5 They asked her where she was going.
6 She asked him if he wanted a drink.

Exercise 2 (page 51)
2 we 3 me 4 he 5 me, her 6 you 7 them, us

Exercise 3 (page 51)
2 'Have you been ill?'
3 'Can you tell us about your trip?'
4 'Does the head teacher know you're / are back?'
5 'Will you still take your exams?'
6 'Do you want to borrow my notes?'

Exercise 4 (page 51)

Transcript (LISTENING 23) (page 51)
Interviewer: Good morning. Do sit down. It's Sue, isn't it? Thanks for coming in.
Sue: Hi, thanks for inviting me for the interview.
Interviewer: You're welcome. OK, so we need to ask you some questions. Firstly, which school do you go to?
Sue: I go to St Catharine's High School.
Interviewer: Oh yes, I know it. And how old are you?
Sue: I'm 16, but I'll be 17 next month.
Interviewer: Right, and have you ever had a job before?
Sue: Yes, I used to work in the shop in my village on Saturday mornings.
Interviewer: That's good experience. What about school? What's your best subject at school?
Sue: Biology, I think, but I'm also good at history, French and maths too.
Interviewer: Did you pass your last maths exam?
Sue: Yes, I did.
Interviewer: That's good news. And what do you want to do when you leave school?
Sue: I want to continue studying and also work part-time.
Interviewer: Are you planning to go to university?
Sue: Yes, I'd like to study medicine.
Interviewer: That's a difficult subject, good luck. Now about the job here ... Will you be able to work two evenings during the week?
Sue: I could work two evenings a week, but not on Wednesdays because I have choir on Wednesday evenings.

Exercise 5 (page 51)
2 if I'd / had ever had a job before
3 what my best subject at school was
4 if I'd / had passed my last maths exam
5 what I wanted to do when I left school
6 if I was planning to go to university
7 if I could work two evenings during the week
8 if I could start the following week

Challenge! (page 51)
Students' own answers

6E Reading

The Mande Barung

Exercise 1 (page 52)
1 looked after 2 looked into 3 came across 4 looked for 5 called on 6 got over

Exercise 2 (page 52)
b

Exercise 3 (page 52)
1 b 2 a 3 c 4 c 5 b

Challenge! (page 52)
Students' own answers

6F Speaking

Speculating about events

Exercise 1 (page 53)
2 must have been Jake's birthday yesterday.
3 could / might have made a mistake.
4 can't have been a ghost.
5 could / might have got lost.
6 must have forgotten my keys.
7 can't have lost his phone.

Exercise 2 (page 53)
2 suppose 3 probably 4 doubt 5 way 6 unlikely 7 quite 8 not 9 so

Exercise 3 (page 53)

Transcript (LISTENING 24) (page 53)
Woman 1: Did you see Kim after work yesterday?
Mum: No, why?
Woman 1: She was on her mobile - it sounded like she was having an argument with someone and then she started crying.
Boy: Mum, have you seen my jacket? I can't find it anywhere.
Mum: If it's not in the hall, you must have left it at school again.
Exercise 4
Students' own answers

Exercise 5
Students' own answers

6G Writing

A formal letter: asking for information

Exercise 1
Students' own answers

Exercise 2
Students' own answers

Exercise 3
Students' own answers

Exercise 4
Students' own answers

Exercise 5
Students' own answers

Get Ready for your Exam 3

Listening

Transcript

DIGIED International Competition
Are you under 19 and still in full-time education? Then why not take part in the DIGIED International Competition? Use your problem solving, communication and technology skills to create a new web-based game and win an amazing prize. This year's competition is now open. The theme is solving world issues. All you need to do to enter is to form a team with some friends and think of a global problem that you'd like to solve. Then you need to develop a game which reflects the problem and your proposed solution. The game must work on both PCs and Macs and must be uploaded onto the DIGIED platform before the closing date of the competition.

Your team must be made up of between one and six students and a trainer. Your trainer must be over 21 years of age and a teacher at your school or college.

The deadline for the competition is 7.00 p.m. on 25th January. A team of independent judges will evaluate the entries and the winners will be announced on 25th March.

So, what are you waiting for? Log onto www.digied.org to find out more details about this great competition! You never know, you might win a new mobile phone and a visit to DIGIED Live in New York City. The experience will be unforgettable!

1 T 2 F 3 F 4 F 5 NG 6 T

Reading

Culture Extra 6: Mykola Hohol

Exercise 1
Students' own answers

Exercise 2
Students' own answers

Exercise 3
Students' own answers

Use of English

Speaking

Writing

Students' own answers

Students' own answers
Unit 7

7A Vocabulary and listening

Relationships

Exercise 1   page 58
1 out  2 up  3 back  4 married  5 divorced

Exercise 2   page 58
Transcript LISTENING 26  page 58
1 Giles? Phil?
   Phil Yes, Giles? What's up?
   Giles Who's that girl over there?
   Phil Oh, that's Caitlin. Why? Do you like her?
   Giles Yes, I do. She's gorgeous!
   Phil Why don't you go and talk to her, then? Giles? Where's he gone now?
2 Giles Hi. My name's Giles.
   Caitlin Hi. I'm Caitlin.
   Giles What do you think of the party?
   Caitlin Yeah, it's all right. I don't know many people, though.
   Giles Me neither. Do you like the music?
   Caitlin Not really. I prefer rock. How about you?
   Giles Yeah, I like rock too.
3 Giles Hello?
   Caitlin Hi, it's me, Caitlin.
   Giles Oh, hi Caitlin. How are you?
   Caitlin I'm fine, thanks. It was nice to meet you the other night. Listen, would you like to come with me to the cinema on Saturday?
   Giles Yeah, great! I'd love to.
4 Caitlin Who was that girl you were talking to last night?
   Giles Oh, that was my friend, Nicole.
   Caitlin She looked like more than a friend to me.
   Giles Don't be silly, Caitlin. I've known Nicole for years.
   Caitlin For years, right? That's it! I'm never going to speak to you again!
5 Caitlin Is that you, Giles?
   Giles Yes, it's me. Caitlin? Are you all right?
   Caitlin Yes, I've calmed down now. Listen, I'm really sorry we had a fight.
   Giles Don't worry. I understand. But you don't need to worry about Nicole.
   She's just a friend.
   Caitlin Yes, I know. Sorry. Can I meet you later?
   Giles Yes, of course. You can come round to my house if you want.
6 Giles Caitlin, I've been doing some thinking.
   Caitlin That sounds serious! You don't usually think about much apart from what's for dinner!
   Giles We've been going out for ages and we get on really well. Caitlin, um … will you marry me?
   Caitlin Oh, it's beautiful!
   Giles So, what's your answer?
   Caitlin Yes, yes, of course I will!
1 b  2 e  3 f  4 c  5 d  6 a

Exercise 3   page 58
2 asked her out  3 fell out with  4 to go out / going out
5 split up  6 make up with

Exercise 4   page 58
1 up to  2 up with  3 out on  4 on with  5 down on

Challenge!  Students’ own answers

7B Grammar

Comparison

Exercise 1   page 59
1 less intelligent  2 the fastest  3 less skilfully  4 stronger
5 the most intelligent  6 faster  7 the least strong  8 the most skilfully

Exercise 2   page 59
2 as it was when I bought it.
3 she was as a child.
4 than I was before.
5 than there were five years ago.
6 than it used to be.

Exercise 3   page 59
2 That's the most exciting film I've ever seen.
3 This is the most unreliable car we've ever bought.
4 He's the funniest man she's ever worked with.
5 That's the most expensive present he's ever received.
6 That's the best meal I've ever eaten.

Exercise 4   page 59
2 longer, more impatient
3 warmer, better
4 nearer, more nervous
5 louder, more excited
6 more important, more aggressive

Exercise 5   page 59
2 bigger and bigger
3 more and more dangerous
4 worse and worse
5 more and more expensive

Challenge!  Students’ own answers

7C Culture

Relationships

Exercise 1   page 60
b

Exercise 2   page 60
1, 2, 4, 6, 7, 8

Exercise 3   page 60
1 False  2 True  3 True  4 False  5 True

Exercise 4   page 60
1 pursuits  2 innovations  3 bringing up a family  4 conflicts  5 push boundaries  6 in turn

Challenge!  Students’ own answers
transcript

I'm going to choose the restaurant in photo three. The tables are outside, so I could sit in the sun and rest for a while. I'd only want to eat something light because I wouldn't want to stop for long.

The problem with the restaurant in photo one is that it's too formal and traditional. It looks expensive and I wouldn't want to stop for a big meal in the middle of the day.

I wouldn't opt for the restaurant in photo two because it looks very crowded. It might be cheap but I certainly wouldn't be able to sit down. Eating there would be very stressful because it would be too noisy.

So, overall, the restaurant in photo three would be best.

She chooses the restaurant in photo three. The tables are in the sun and the food is light.
Culture Extra 7: Ukrainian cuisine

Exercise 1 (page 66)
Students' own answers

Exercise 2 (page 66)
1. pork
2. national
3. dish
4. bake
5. prepared
6. century
7. symbolic
8. weddings

Exercise 3 (page 66)
1. varies
2. served
3. stuffed
4. oceans
5. carbohydrate
6. symbolism

Exercise 4 (page 66)
1. boil
2. fry
3. mash
4. serve
5. stuff
6. bake

Exercise 5 (page 66)
Students' own answers

Culture Extra 7: British cuisine

Exercise 1 (page 67)
Students' own answers

Exercise 2 (page 67)
roast beef
shepherd’s pie
spaghetti Bolognese
lasagne
curry

Exercise 3 (page 67)
1. False
2. False
3. True
4. True
5. False
6. True
7. True

Exercise 4 (page 67)
1. factor
2. recent
3. minced
4. tasty
5. varied
6. immigrants

Exercise 5 (page 67)
1. bowl
2. spoon
3. pepper
4. Whisk
5. Cook
6. batter
7. gravy

Exercise 6 (page 67)
Students' own answers

Unit 8

8A Vocabulary and listening

Getting from A to B

Exercise 1 (page 68)
2. control
3. reclaim
4. room
5. duty-free
6. office
7. rank
8. gate
9. petrol
10. hall
11. desk
12. shoulder
Mystery word: boarding pass

Exercise 2 (page 68)
1. dangerous
2. uncomfortable
3. inconvenient
4. relaxing
5. unreliable
6. fast

Exercise 3 (page 68)
Transcript (LISTENING 29)
Becky: Right, I've booked our hotel in Paris. All we have to do now is to find a cheap flight and then we're fine.
Ian: What do you mean, find a flight? I thought we were going by train?
Becky: Oh no. Travelling by plane is much safer than going by train. I'd much rather fly.
Ian: OK, but trains are quite safe, too. And they're a lot more reliable. Trains usually leave on time but planes are often delayed.
Becky: Yes, but flying is much more relaxing. Once you've checked in your luggage, you're free to do whatever you want. I love the duty-free shops in the departure lounge, and I always have something to eat before my flight takes off.
Ian: But don’t forget that there's usually a buffet car on the train, so you can eat something there. Trains are more comfortable too, because you can stand up and walk around. On a plane you have to stay in your seat with the seat belt fastened.
Becky: I know, but it's much faster going by plane. The flight only takes an hour!
Ian: Actually, I think you'll find it's quicker by train. You don't have to hang around for so long before you board, and when you arrive, you've got your suitcase with you, so you don't have to go to baggage reclaim. The train is more convenient too as it takes you right to the centre of the city. Airports are usually a long way out of town and it can take you another hour to get to your hotel.
Becky: Umm. I suppose you're right. I know! Let's take the train for a change.

Exercise 4 (page 68)
1. driver
2. overhead locker
3. carriage
4. flight attendant
5. runway
6. tracks
7. sets sail
8. disembark

8B Grammar
The passive

Exercise 1 (page 69)
1. are served
2. were given
3. wore
4. has made
5. is being cleaned
6. had arranged
7. has been built
8. will be cancelled

Exercise 2 (page 69)
1. are lost
2. has been reduced
3. was announced
4. will be closed
5. were stopped
6. is used
7. had been stolen
8. will be taken
Exercise 3 page 69
1 was written by Charles Dickens.
2 has been damaged by vandals.
3 will be added to the train at the next station.
4 had been left at baggage reclaim.
5 are sold by low-cost airlines.
6 are being repaired so there aren’t any trains.

Exercise 4 page 69
1 was made
2 has been demonstrated
3 has been invested
4 has been produced
5 are sent
6 was introduced
7 is used
8 are being discovered
9 will be replaced

Challenge! page 69
Students’ own answers

8C Culture
Discovering Ukraine
Exercise 1 page 70
Students’ own answers
Exercise 2 page 70
1 f 2 b 3 a 4 e 5 c 6 d

Exercise 3 page 70
1 People can climb the mountain, pursue winter sports and camp.
2 Hoverla became a place of leisure in the late nineteenth century.
3 Good walking boots and walking poles are recommended.
4 At the end of the route it is steep.
5 The wildlife park provides shelter for endangered animals in a habitat close to their natural one.
6 Scientists do biological research on plants and there are breeding programmes on the reserve.

Exercise 4 page 70
1 endangered species
2 set aside
3 life time
4 natural habitat
5 breeding programmes

Challenge! page 70
Students’ own answers

8D Grammar
Indefinite pronouns: some-, any-, no-, every-
Exercise 1 page 71
1 b 2 c 3 c 4 a 5 a 6 b
Exercise 2 page 71
2 nothing 3 anybody / anyone 4 anywhere 5 something
6 anywhere 7 somebody / someone 8 Everybody

Exercise 3 page 71
1 somewhere 2 anywhere 3 somebody / someone
4 everything 5 nothing 6 anybody / anyone 7 something
8 Everybody / Everyone

Exercise 4 page 71
1 somewhere 2 somebody / someone 3 anywhere
4 anything 5 nothing 6 Nobody / No one 7 something
8 anybody / anyone 9 nowhere

Challenge! page 71
Students’ own answers

8E Reading
A year away
Exercise 1 page 72
1 switched on 2 mate 3 folks 4 grief 5 look out for
6 chilled 7 wobbly
Exercise 2 page 72
The writer visited Vietnam and Thailand.

Exercise 3 page 72
1 a 2 b 3 c 4 a 5 b

Challenge! page 72
Students’ own answers

8F Speaking
Travel problems
Exercise 1 page 73
1 g 2 e 3 f 4 c 5 d 6 a 7 h 8 b
Exercise 2 page 73
Transcript LISTENING 31 page 73

1 Guest Excuse me. I want to complain about my room.
Receptionist I’m sorry to hear there’s a problem. What’s the matter with it?
Guest It’s very uncomfortable because the air conditioning isn’t working.
Receptionist Well, I’ll see what I can do.
Guest I’m sorry, it’s just not good enough. This is a 5-star hotel!
Receptionist I must apologise. I’ll sort it out immediately.
Guest Thank you. I appreciate that.

2 Guest Excuse me. I’d like to make a complaint.
Receptionist I’m very sorry to hear that. What seems to be the problem?
Guest I didn’t sleep all last night. The music from the disco kept me awake.
Receptionist That’s really beyond our control, I’m afraid. The disco doesn’t belong to the hotel.
Guest But I can’t sleep with all that noise. Can’t I have a different room?
Receptionist There’s really nothing I can do about it. The hotel is completely full.
Guest Well, I’m really not happy about this.

1 The air conditioning isn’t working.
2 There is a lot of noise from the disco.

Exercise 3 page 73
1 A I want to complain about my room.
   B I’d like to make a complaint.
2 A I’m sorry to hear there’s a problem.
   B I’m very sorry to hear that.
3 A What seems to be the problem?
   B What’s the matter with it?
Exercise 4  page 73
Transcript  LISTENING 32  page 73
Guest  Excuse me. I’d like to make a complaint.
Receptionist  I’m very sorry to hear that. What seems to be the problem?
Guest  I didn’t sleep all night. The music from the disco kept me awake.
Receptionist  That’s really beyond our control, I’m afraid. The disco doesn’t belong to the hotel.
Guest  But I can’t sleep with all that noise! Can’t I have a different room?
Receptionist  There’s really nothing I can do about it. The hotel is completely full.
Guest  Well, I’m really not happy about this.
B  I will see what I can do.
A  I’m sorry, it’s just not good enough.
B  I must apologise.

Exercise 5  page 73
Students’ own answers

Culture Extra 8: The United Nations

Exercise 1  page 76
1  The United Nations works to promote international relations, human rights and social development.
2  Most of the UN’s institutions are based in New York, although it also meets in Geneva and The Hague.

Exercise 2  page 76
1  world  2  heavyweight  3  fans  4  nationality  5  careers  6  tickets  7  person  8  punches  9  achievement

Exercise 3  page 75
1  True  2  False  3  False  4  False  5  True  6  True

Exercise 4  page 75
1  thrilled  2  euphoria  3  defeated  4  wandering  5  military  6  elsewhere  7  swagger  8  mocking

Exercise 5  page 75
Students’ own answers

Culture Extra 8: A sporting event

Exercise 1  page 75
Students’ own answers
Culture Extra 8: European organisations

Exercise 1  page 77
Students’ own answers

Exercise 2  page 77
1992 – EEC became the EU
1957 – the start of the EEC
7.5 – percentage of world’s population that lives in the EU
6 – the number of countries originally in the EEC
27 – current number of members

Exercise 3  page 77
1 organisation  2 members  3 environment  4 speech
5 judgements  6 movement  7 agreements

Exercise 4  page 77
1 The Council of Europe is the largest organisation.
2 The EEC (now EU) was started to encourage trade.
3 The Court of Justice judges if a country is breaking EU law.
4 The two main agreements are The European Convention on Human Rights and the European Social Charter.
5 Human rights cases are heard in the European Court of Human Rights.
6 The committee’s experts examine reports from member states.

Exercise 5  page 77
Students’ own answers

Get Ready for your Exam 4

Listening  page 78
1 e  2 c  3 b  4 d  5 a

Transcript  LISTENING 33  page 78
Presenter  And now for the highlights on this week’s television.
1 First of all, on Monday night there’s Changing Rooms. In this home makeover show, two groups of friends swap homes. They then choose one of the rooms in their friends’ home and redecorate or putting up wallpaper and new curtains and so on. Finally, the couples meet up again to show each other the new rooms.
2 If you’re into gardening, you won’t want to miss Ground Force on Tuesday. In this show, a team of gardeners designs the garden of a person who has been nominated by their family or friends. While the person is away, the team work on the garden for two days and surprise the person when they return home.
3 For those fashion addicts out there, on Thursday there’s What Not To Wear. A member of the public is secretly filmed to find out what they usually wear. The show’s presenters then visit the person and offer them £5,000 to throw away their old clothes and buy some new ones. At the end of the show, the person shows everyone their new look.
4 Now, if you’re getting married soon, you may or may not want to watch Don’t Tell The Bride on Friday. In this show, a couple are given £12,000 to spend on their wedding. However, the bride – that’s the woman – and the groom – the man – must have no contact for three weeks, and it’s the groom who has to organise everything, including the wedding dress.
5 Finally, for those of you who are keen on cooking, there’s MasterChef on Sunday afternoon. Six contestants are given a selection of ingredients and they have to invent a dish. They have fifty minutes to cook the dish and present it to the judges. The winner goes through to the Grand Final at the end of the series. Well, that’s all we’ve got time for, I’m afraid. Happy viewing!

Reading  pages 78–79
1 C  2 F  3 J  4 A  5 B  6 G  7 H

Use of English  page 79
1 would be  2 were  3 sets  4 waves  5 have gone, are going  6 is pulled  7 have been restored  8 is continuing  9 ‘ve travelled, have travelled

Speaking  page 79
Students’ own answers

Writing  page 79
Students’ own answers

Unit 9

9A Vocabulary and listening

Money and payment

Exercise 1  page 80
Across
2 cheque  4 offer  6 credit card  7 sale  8 price  9 till  12 bargain
Down
1 refund  3 receipt  5 reduction  7 stock  10 change  11 cash

Exercise 2  page 80
1 f  2 c  3 b  4 d  5 j  6 a  7 g  8 i  9 h  10 e

Exercise 3  page 80

Transcript  LISTENING 34  page 80
Speaker 1  I quite like the sales, actually, and I always go shopping a couple of times when they’re on. I like the idea of trying to find a bargain … it’s really exciting. Sometimes I’m lucky and sometimes I’m not, but I do enjoy looking through all the cheaper stuff. The best thing I’ve ever found was a purple, leather jacket – it was only £30!
Speaker 2  I normally hate going shopping but it’s even worse in the sales. There are always so many people shouting and pushing – it’s really horrible. People are so aggressive. I think the shops use the sales to sell all the rubbish they have in stock. The clothes are always in a right mess, too – you can never find what you’re looking for.
Speaker 3  I really look forward to the sales because it’s the only time I can really buy anything! I don’t particularly enjoy shopping at this time because of all the people, so I usually go when the shops are quiet – often first thing in the morning. The changing rooms aren’t so busy then either, so you can take your time to try things on.
Speaker 4  Actually, I had a really bad time at the sales last year. I found these great combat trousers and they were very cheap. I didn’t try them on because I knew they were the right size. When I got them home, I discovered a hole in one of the trouser legs. The shop wouldn’t change them because I’d bought them in the sale.
Speaker 5  My favourite time of year is when the sales are on. My friends and I spend all day looking at the special offers – some shops have fantastic reductions! I always limit myself on how much money I take so that I don’t spend too much. It’s easy to buy a lot of clothes that you’re never going to wear.

1 e  2 b  3 f  4 a  5 d

Challenge!  page 80
Students’ own answers
**9B Grammar**

*have something done*

**Exercise 1**  page 81

1. He's had his beard cut.
2. He's had his ear pierced.
3. He's had his glasses repaired.
4. He's had his hair dyed.
5. He's had his nose altered.
6. He's had his teeth whitened.

**Exercise 2**  page 81

1. are having the house decorated.
2. have had the central heating serviced.
3. are going to have the front door painted.
4. had a new shower fitted.
5. are going to have the whole house cleaned.

**Exercise 3**  page 81

1. ourselves
2. yourself / yourselves
3. himself
4. myself
5. herself
6. themselves

**Challenge!**  page 81

Students’ own answers

---

**9C Culture**

*Hryvnia*

**Exercise 1**  page 82

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>People</th>
<th>Places</th>
<th>Bank notes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Lesia Ukrainka</td>
<td>Lutsk Castle</td>
<td>200 hryvnias</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Volodymyr the Great</td>
<td>Volodymyr the Great's fortress in Kyiv</td>
<td>1 hryvnia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ivan Mazepa</td>
<td>Kyiv Pechersk Lavra cathedral</td>
<td>10 hryvnias</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hryhorii Skorovoda</td>
<td>Kyiv Mohyla Academy</td>
<td>500 hryvnias</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ivan Franko</td>
<td>Lviv Opera</td>
<td>20 hryvnias</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yaroslav the Wise</td>
<td>Kyiv Sant Sophia cathedral</td>
<td>2 hryvnias</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Taras Shevchenko</td>
<td>the Cherniache landscape</td>
<td>100 hryvnias</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bohdan Khmelnytski</td>
<td>Church in Subotiv</td>
<td>5 hryvnias</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mykhailo Hrushevsky</td>
<td>Tsentralna Rada</td>
<td>50 hryvnias</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Exercise 2**  page 82

1. a cut  2. cut himself  3. a look after themselves  4. look after  5. a control herself  6. control  7. a taught herself  8. taught  9. a hurt  10. hurt herself

**Challenge!**  page 81

Students’ own answers

---

**9D Grammar**

**Third conditional**

**Exercise 1**  page 83

1. d
2. e
3. b
4. a
5. c
6. f

**Exercise 2**  page 83

1. If Beth hadn’t spent all her pocket money, she would have been able to buy a new phone.
2. If we had gone to the right gate, we wouldn’t have missed the flight.
3. I would have run out of petrol if I hadn’t found a petrol station.
4. He would have bought the suit if it hadn’t been out of stock.
5. They wouldn’t have fallen out if he had paid her back on time.
6. If you had shopped around, you would have found a cheaper jacket.

**Exercise 3**  page 83

1. If I hadn’t wasted my money, I wouldn’t have been in debt all my life.
2. If she hadn’t had plastic surgery, she wouldn’t have become more confident.
3. If he had remembered his credit card, he wouldn’t have paid in cash.
4. If the webcam hadn’t been broken, I wouldn’t have taken it back to the shop.
5. If the shop had ordered enough high-heeled boots, it wouldn’t have sold out.

**Exercise 4**  page 83

1. had studied, would have passed
2. had had, would have found
3. hadn’t got married, wouldn’t have made
4. wouldn’t have stayed, hadn’t had
5. wouldn’t have gone, hadn’t got
6. had been able, would have met
7. would have gone, hadn’t (always) been

**Challenge!**  page 83

Students’ own answers

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**9E Reading**

*A charmed life*

**Exercise 1**  page 84

1. for  2. In  3. In  4. by  5. on  6. In
**Exercise 2**  page 84

**Exercise 3**  page 84

1 b 2 e 3 a 4 f 5 d

**Challenge!**  page 84

Students’ own answers

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**9F Speaking**

**Photo description**

**Exercise 1**  page 85

Transcript  **LISTENING 36**  page 85

**Interviewer**  Why do you think the woman is giving the girl some money?

**Candidate**  I can’t be sure, but I guess the woman is the girl’s mother. I think she’s giving her a £20 note – it certainly looks like a £20 note. I’m pretty sure she’s giving her the note because it’s her pocket money. Um, another possibility is that she’s giving her the money so that she can go out. It could be that she’s going to the cinema or something like that. It’s difficult to say.

**Interviewer**  Do you and your friends take a lot of money with you when you go out? Why? If not, why not?

**Candidate**  No, I wouldn’t say I take a lot of money with me when I go out. For example, I usually take about £10 with me. Actually, I’ve got £10 in my pocket right now! I haven’t got much money, so I have to be very careful with it. As for my friends, I’d say that they probably take the same amount with them as I do. In fact, I’m pretty sure that no one takes a lot of money with them. I think it’s much safer if you don’t carry a lot of money around.

**Interviewer**  Tell me about the last time you went out with your friends.

**Candidate**  The last time I went out with my friends was on Saturday. One of the boys in our group, Andy, had told us about a basketball match in the evening, so we decided to go and watch it. I hadn’t seen Andy play before so I didn’t know he was so good – he scored twelve points while we were watching! In the end, Andy’s team won, so we all had dinner together to celebrate. We all had a great time and I got home at about midnight.

1 F 2 F 3 T 4 F

**Exercise 2**  page 85

Transcript  **LISTENING 37**  page 85

**Candidate**  I can’t be sure, but I guess the woman is the girl’s mother. I think she’s giving her a £20 note – it certainly looks like a £20 note. I’m pretty sure she’s giving her the note because it’s her pocket money. Um, another possibility is that she’s giving her the money so that she can go out. It could be that she’s going to the cinema or something like that. It’s difficult to say.

1 c 2 d 3 f 4 e 5 a 6 b

**Exercise 3**  page 85

2 I doubt that … 3 I wouldn’t say that … 4 Actually, 5 I also think that … 6 In fact, 7 For example, 8 For one thing, … 9 For instance, 10 Moreover

**Exercise 4**  page 85

Transcript  **LISTENING 38**  page 85

**Candidate**  The last time I went out with my friends was on Saturday. One of the boys in our group, Andy, had told us about a basketball match in the evening, so we decided to go and watch it. I hadn’t seen Andy play before so I didn’t know he was so good – he scored twelve points while we were watching! In the end, Andy’s team won, so we all had dinner together to celebrate. We all had a great time and I got home at about midnight.

1 went out 2 had told 3 decided 4 hadn’t seen 5 didn’t know 6 were watching 7 won 8 had 9 got

---

**9G Writing**

**Opinion essay**

**Exercise 1**  page 86

1 C 2 B 3 D 4 A

**Exercise 2**  page 86

1 opinion 2 firmly 3 more 4 more 5 mind 6 see 6 see 7 only 8 seems 9 Moreover 10 think

**Exercise 3**  page 86

**Giving an opinion**  In my opinion; I firmly believe that; To my mind; As I see it; It seems to me; I think that

**Introducing an additional point**  What is more; Not only that, but; Moreover

**Exercise 4**  page 86

Students’ own answers

**Exercise 5**  page 86

Students’ own answers

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**Culture Extra 9: The key to success**

**Exercise 1**  page 87

Students’ own answers

**Exercise 2**  page 87

1 True 2 False 3 False 4 True 5 True 6 False

**Exercise 3**  page 87

1 well-educated 2 bookshops 3 downloading 4 writers 5 publishers 6 foreign 7 managed

**Exercise 4**  page 87

Students’ own answers

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**Unit 10**

**10A Vocabulary and listening**

**Performers**

**Exercise 1**  page 88

1 string quartet 2 busker 3 rock band 4 choir 5 folk group 6 rapper 7 jazz band 8 opera singer 9 orchestra

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Intermediate (Ukrainian) Workbook Key
Exercise 1
1. I’ve / have seen a few.
2. I know most of them.
3. I haven’t been to any.
4. I liked some of it.
5. I have listened to all of them.
6. I watched most of it.
7. I’ve / have seen a few.

Exercise 2
1. The DJ didn’t take much time to set up his equipment.
2. Singers and dancers earn little money at first.
3. They will play three songs this evening.
4. Not many buskers get rich.
5. A lot of musicians can play more than one instrument.
6. The opera, starring Elaine Stewart, was an absolute disaster.

Challenge!
Students’ own answers

Exercise 3
1. A lot of musicians can play more than one instrument.
2. The opera, starring Elaine Stewart, was an absolute disaster.
3. The cathedral used for the ceremony was built in the last century.
4. The music seems to be hip hop and R’n’B.
5. The DJ playing the music is very well-known.

Challenge!
Students’ own answers

Exercise 4
1. Singer
2. Composer
3. Poet
4. Sculptor
5. Director
6. Novelist
7. Playwright

Challenge!
Students’ own answers

Participle clauses
Exercise 1
1. Performing
2. Watching
3. Collected
4. Sung
5. Inviting
6. Composed
7. Leading
8. Played

Exercise 2
1. Portrayed
2. Depicted
3. Worn
4. Standing
5. Walking
6. Talking

Exercise 3
2. On stage there’s a folk band singing old songs.
3. The musician, educated in Rome, will play three songs this evening.
4. The cathedral used for the ceremony was built in the last century.
5. The opera, starring Elaine Stewart, was an absolute disaster.
6. The DJ playing the music is very well-known.

Challenge!
Students’ own answers

Culture
Festivals
Exercise 1
b

Exercise 2
1. KZ, KJ
2. KZ
3. KM, KJ
4. KM, KJ
5. KM
6. KJ
7. KM

Exercise 3
1. It takes place in Kazantip, Crimea.
2. Around 300 DJs perform there.
3. The festival was Oleh Skrypka’s idea.
4. It was started to promote Ukrainian culture and traditional culture from other countries.
5. The organisers want people to think of jazz as up-to-date, creative and enjoyable.

Exercise 4
1. National
2. Introduce
3. Attract
4. Celebration
5. Aim
6. Idealistic
7. Musical

Challenge!
Students’ own answers

Grammar
Determiners: all, each, every, few, little, etc.
Exercise 1
1. A few
2. Little
3. A few
4. Little
5. Few
6. A little

Exercise 2
1. I watched most of it.
2. I have listened to all of them.
3. I liked some of it.
4. I haven’t been to any.
5. I know most of them.
6. I’ve / have seen a few.

Exercise 3
1. The DJ didn’t take much time to set up his equipment.
2. Singers and dancers earn little money at first.
3. Correct
4. Correct
5. Few string quartets become famous.
6. Not many buskers get rich.
7. A lot of musicians can play more than one instrument.
8. Correct

Exercise 4
2. No
3. Some
4. Few
5. Most of
6. Each
7. Any of
8. Many

Challenge!
Students’ own answers
10E Reading

Beautiful minds

Exercise 1  
2 illustrations 3 sketches 4 drawings 5 paintings 6 sculptures

Exercise 2  
They both suffer from bipolar disorder.

Exercise 3  
1 d 2 g 3 b 4 c 5 a 6 f

Challenge!  
Students’ own answers

10F Speaking

Stimulus description

Exercise 1  
Expressing enthusiasm I’d really love to see it. That sounds more fun. It should be really entertaining. I love that kind of thing. Expressing lack of enthusiasm It just doesn’t appeal to me. It’s not really my thing. I wouldn’t say I was a real fan. I think I’d be bored. I’m not very keen on it.

Exercise 2  
Let’s go to an outdoor music festival this summer. What did you think of that new DJ? Do you fancy watching the school orchestra next Friday? Have you ever seen a male voice choir? They’ve put on a new interactive exhibition in the science museum. Why don’t we go to the ballet?

Exercise 3  
1 so 2 so 3 such 4 such 5 so 6 such

Exercise 4  
I’m going to choose the exhibition in picture 1. I’d really love to see this exhibition. I love that kind of painting. The technique is amazing! It’s so detailed and so realistic. And it’s really useful for me to see this kind of exhibition because I’m studying art at school and I have to write essays about the history of art. I wouldn’t opt for the sculpture exhibition in picture 2. It looks a bit strange! I wouldn’t say I was a real fan of modern art in general, actually, because I don’t understand it. Some of my friends like Damien Hirst and other modern artists, but it’s not really my thing. I prefer older art, like in picture 1.

Exercise 5  
Students’ own answers

10G Writing

Book review

Exercise 1  
1 identified 2 set 3 main 4 written 5 twist 6 end 7 recommend

Exercise 2  
What is really exciting is the setting. What I loved was the way the story was told. What the main character needs is a friend to help him. What I really enjoy is reading on the train. What this author is famous for is creating a twist at the end.

Exercise 3  
What the writer likes most is the relationship between Eragon and his dragon.

Exercise 4  
Students’ own answers

Culture Extra 10: Ukrainian artists

Exercise 1  
Possible answers colourful, attractive, realistic, unique, individual, detailed, complex, traditional

Exercise 2  
Similarities Neither artist went to art school. They were both admired by Picasso. They were both born in villages. They both exhibited internationally. They were both inspired by nature.

Differences Mariia was supported by her parents, Kateryna was not. Mariia painted surrealist, naive images, Kateryna’s were more detailed.

Exercise 3  
1 False 2 False 3 True 4 True 5 True 6 False 7 False 8 True

Exercise 4  
1 fascinated by 2 influenced by 3 dreamed of 4 named after 5 inspired by 6 talented at

Exercise 5  
Students’ own answers
Culture Extra 10: Fine art museums

Exercise 1 (page 96)
Students’ own answers.

Exercise 2 (page 96)
1 B 2 D 3 A 4 E 5 C

Exercise 3 (page 96)
1 A 2 A 3 B 4 B 5 A

Exercise 4 (page 96)
Artist: Velázquez, Rodin, Rubens
Equipment: paint, brushes, clay, potter’s wheel, canvas, bronze
Style: impressionist, modernist, surreal

Exercise 5 (page 96)
Students’ own answers.

Culture Extra 10: Modern art museums

Exercise 1 (page 97)
Students’ own answers.

Exercise 2 (page 97)
c

Exercise 3 (page 97)
1 The Pinchuk Art Centre exhibits contemporary art.
2 Its interior is plain and white.
3 Victor Pinchuk has also been involved in AIDS/HIV charities, a private symphony orchestra, film projects and human rights projects.
4 They have exhibited their private collections.
5 The Pinchuk Art Centre prize is awarded every year.
6 Anybody can enter the Future Generations Prize because it is an international award.
7 There are lectures, discussions and tours.
8 Children can go on school trips and attend the Sunday art classes.

Exercise 4 (page 97)
1 on 2 after 3 from 4 on 5 in 6 on 7 about 8 on

Exercise 5 (page 97)
Students’ own answers.

Get Ready for your Exam 5

Listening (page 98)

Transcript (LISTENING 43) (page 98)
Presenter: Hello and welcome to Career Opportunities. On today’s programme we’ll be talking to people who have jobs in the retail industry. First to join us is Caroline Bates, who’s a personal shopper. Caroline, what exactly is a personal shopper?
Caroline: Well, a personal shopper is someone who is actually paid to shop. They can be hired by individuals, companies or retailers themselves to find all kinds of different products. These can range from clothing and furniture to food and presents for employees. Some personal shoppers specialise in specific items while others do a variety of different things.

Presenter: So, what’s the secret to being good at the job?
Caroline: Um, well, you mustn’t limit yourself to only looking for things that appeal to you. You have to be open to looking for things that suit your clients’ tastes, not just your own. You also need to know how to shop within a set budget.

Presenter: Caroline, tell us about your own job. Who do you work for?
Caroline: Well, I’m actually a ‘personal shopping consultant’. I work in the women’s clothes section of a large department store on Oxford Street.

Presenter: So, who are your clients? And what happens in a typical meeting with a client?
Caroline: Well, most of them are women, obviously. I meet the client in our special suite and we discuss what kind of image they want to project. Then, I go down to the shop floor and collect some items for the client to try on. Together we talk about the outfits, and when we’re both sure that we’re happy with the look, I take them off to the beauty department, where they have their face made up. And that’s it, really.

Presenter: So, what sort of qualities does a personal shopper need, Caroline?
Caroline: Well, first of all, you need a lot of experience in sales. Your appearance is also important – it is your best advertisement – and you must be an outgoing sort of person, very friendly and confident. You also need to have a lot of patience and tact. You don’t want to upset your client!

Presenter: No, I’m sure. Caroline, thank you for joining us.
Caroline: My pleasure.

Reading (page 98)
1 retail 2 employees 3 budget 4 department store 5 beauty department 6 appearance 7 patience/tact

Use of English (page 99)
1 where 2 have 3 what 4 would 5 every 6 was 7 having 8 had 9 lot 10 done

Speaking (page 99)
Students’ own answers

Writing (page 99)
Students’ own answers

Listening Extra

Unit 1

Exercise 1 (page 100)

Transcript (LISTENING 3) (page 6)
Speaker 1: It sounds like something out of a science fiction film to me! I guess large public buildings would be safer with this technology and you wouldn’t have to employ so many security guards to control the people coming in and out. Yeah, I think it’s a good idea.

Speaker 2: I reckon this is great! I think everyone should have one. I mean, imagine an earthquake happening in your hometown. What would you do if some building fell on top of you? These tags would help someone find you and they could actually save your life!

Speaker 3: I think that this is a crazy idea! I don’t want my mum always knowing where I am! It’s OK for small kids who can’t find their parents in a supermarket or something, but I don’t want to feel like someone is watching me all the time. No, I don’t like this idea at all!

Speaker 4: I’m not sure what I think about this. I don’t have any pets, so I don’t know how useful this would be. I guess you would be able to find them more quickly if they disappeared, but personally I’m not sure if humans should have them in their body.

1 a 2 c 3 e 4 b
Presenters: Benjamin

Beryl

Benjamin

Presenter

Benjamin

Beryl

Beryl

Interviewer

Interviewer

Interviewer

Interviewer

Beryl

Beryl

Beryl

Presenter

Presenter

Beryl

Beryl

Interviewer

Interviewer

Interviewer

Interviewer

Beryl

Interviewer

Benjamin

Beryl

Benjamin

Presenter

Benjamin

Beryl

Benjamin

Beryl

Beryl

Beryl

Presenters: Dean

Linda

Alex

Linda

Dean

Linda

Dean

Dean

Dean

Benjamin

Benjamin

Presenters: Linda

Alex

Linda

Alex

Linda

Alex

Linda

Intermediate (Ukrainian) Workbook Key
Unit 7

Exercise 1  (page 101)

Transcript  LISTENING 27  (page 60)

Speaker 1  I really like V. I. Warszawski from the detective novels by Sara Paretsky. Vic, as her friends call her, wears T-shirts, sweatshirts and jeans, and eats Polish sausage sandwiches, so she seems quite ordinary really. At the same time, however, she’s a very strong and independent woman who isn’t afraid of physical fights.
Speaker 2  My favourite detective is Chief Inspector Wexford from the novels by crime writer Ruth Rendell. Wexford’s a family man and he’s got two daughters, Sheila and Silvia. Although he isn’t that young, he has quite modern ideas about life. He’s clever, educated and the kind of man who shows his feelings. He is often quite shocked by the violence he sees at work.
Speaker 3  In my opinion, the greatest modern-day investigator is Lisbeth Salander from the Millennium series by Stieg Larsson. Lisbeth is very small and looks quite innocent at first, but she is, in fact, an expert in martial arts like kickboxing. She’s also a brilliant computer hacker and she uses these special skills to find out all kinds of things about people she has had problems with in the past.
Speaker 4  I’m a fan of Dorothy Sayers, who wrote novels at the same time as Agatha Christie. She created the character of a gentleman detective called Lord Peter Wimsey. Wimsey is very amusing and he always makes me laugh. Sometimes he behaves in a slightly silly way so that other people underestimate him.

Unit 8

Exercise 1  (page 101)

Transcript  LISTENING 30  (page 68)

Interviewer  Rob, you went on an adventure cruise last year, didn’t you?
Rob  Yes, I did.
Interviewer  Can you tell us something about it?
Rob  Yes. Well, the cruise was similar to the original trip done by Captain Scott. We set off from the island of Tasmania and we sailed to Cape Evans, where Scott camped, nearly 1,300 kilometres from the South Pole.
Interviewer  Wow! That sounds exciting! How long did the trip take you?
Rob  We were at sea for 21 days, which was quite an adventure in itself!

Unit 9

Exercise 1  (page 101)

Transcript  LISTENING 35  (page 78)

Presenter  Hello, and welcome to this week’s edition of Beat the Brands. Today, we’ve got Rick Davis in the studio with us to give us some ideas about how to get the most out of games consoles. Rick?
Rick  Yes, well, as everyone knows, the manufacturers of games consoles want to keep the prices of their products as high as possible. The consoles get to their real, natural price about six months after they come out on the market – this is a reduction of more or less 25%. After a year, they can fall to about half their real, natural price – and the manufacturers don’t care if you don’t have games to play on it. I suggest you wait for a year after the console is out on the market. That way, you’ll be able to decide if it is a good product to buy or not, and if it is, you’ll get it at a much better price.
Presenter  And what about new games?
Rick It’s the same issue. Software companies invest a lot of money in advertising new games and they are much more expensive when they first come out. If you wait for a while, you can read people’s reviews on the Internet, or in your favourite games magazines, to see if the game really is as good as the advert says it is.
Presenter  Is it better to buy used games, then?
Rick I would say yes. The price is often less than half the price of the new game. You can also sell your own games once you’ve finished with them to help you pay for a new one. My advice is to sell as fast as possible to get the best price for your games.
Presenter  Thanks, Rick.

**Unit 10**

**Exercise 1**

**LISTENING 40**

Susie Hi Callum! How are you? How was your summer?
Callum Hello Susie. Yeah, it was good.
Susie You went to a music festival, didn’t you?
Callum Yeah. Yeah, I did.
Susie What was it like?
Callum I didn’t really enjoy it, to be honest. I should have known it was going to be a disaster when I had such problems getting the tickets.
Susie Oh, dear. What went wrong?
Callum Well, the main problem was getting there in the first place. We wanted to be green and all that, so we decided not to take the car. We got the train to the nearest station and then there was supposed to be a bus to pick us up and take us to the festival site. Unfortunately, most of the other festival-goers had had the same idea as us, so there was a huge queue. It was really late by the time we got to the campsite.
Susie But you saw some good bands, though, didn’t you?
Callum That was the other problem. After watching all the bands my brother wanted to watch in the pouring rain, we went to the main stage to see my favourite band. When we got there, we found out they’d cancelled at the last minute.
Susie Why did they do that?
Callum The lead singer was ill. He had a throat infection or something. I was so fed up, I can tell you.
Susie Oh, poor you! Does that mean you won’t be going to any more music festivals?
Callum Not at all. Actually, I’m thinking of going to the V Festival next year. Do you want to come? The headline acts are the Arctic Monkeys, Eminem, and Plan B and Rihanna are also playing …

1 difficult
2 train
3 A lot of
4 relative
5 bad
6 didn’t play
7 will

Get Ready for B2 Exams 1

**Use of English**

**Exercise 1**

1 nothing 2 on 3 if 4 were 5 for 6 out 7 any/the 8 to 9 for 10 enough

**Exercise 2**

1 reliable 2 inventor 3 difference 4 selection 5 certificate 6 told 7 director 8 enthusiasm 9 response 10 actually

**Reading**

1 T 2 F 3 T 4 F 5 T 6 F 7 T 8 T

Get Ready for B2 Exams 2

**Use of English**

**Exercise 1**

1 won 2 was held 3 had been constructing 4 had entered 5 decided 6 didn’t have 7 wouldn’t be 8 were rewarded 9 had demonstrated 10 winning

**Exercise 2**

1 c 2 a 3 b 4 d 5 a 6 c 7 d 8 a 9 c 10 a

**Reading**

1 C 2 D 3 B 4 G 5 A 6 F

**Review 1–2**

**Exercise 2**

1 was walking 2 sounded 3 managed 4 were shining 5 heard 6 realised 7 were making 8 had noticed

**Exercise 3**

1 c 2 d 3 b 4 a 5 c 6 a 7 b 8 a 9 b 10 c 11 b 12 b 13 c 14 d

**Review 3–4**

**Exercise 2**

1 has 2 who 3 where 4 eyelid 5 been 6 neck 7 been 8 hand

**Exercise 3**

1 for work as 2 which I saw 3 experience in 4 I often help / I have often helped 5 who grows 6 I worked 7 in charge of 8 I did the paperwork 9 and I also served customers 10 I have always loved 11 I am training 12 the people whose 13 I have been looking after / I look after 14 who has just sold

**Review 5–6**

**Exercise 2**

1 was going to go 2 might not survive 3 look into 4 will have got over 5 that he had 6 time the train leaves 7 if we followed 8 must have forgotten

**Exercise 3**

1 ’d / had invited 2 would pay 3 wanted 4 could 5 ’m / am going to be 6 ’m/am/’ll/will be looking after 7 ’m / am going 8 finishes 9 ’ll / will have done 10 ’ll / will / might / may fail 11 don’t pass 12 ’ll / will be studying 13 ’ll / will book 14 ’ll / will be arriving / ’m / am arriving
**Review 7–8**

*Exercise 2* (page 109)

1 b  2 a  3 a  4 d  5 c  6 a  7 a  8 c

*Exercise 3* (page 109)

1 are  2 most  3 would  4 Anybody / Anyone  5 less  
6 desk  7 gate  8 is  9 more  10 would  11 weren't  
12 been  13 advantages  14 be

**Review 9–10**

*Exercise 2* (page 110)

1 offer  2 Many  3 refund  4 exchange  5 much  
6 bargains  7 most  8 receipt

*Exercise 3* (page 110)

1 written  2 called  3 hunting  4 occupying  5 ruled  
6 known  7 killing  8 wouldn't have volunteered  
9 Accompanied  10 created  11 cut  12 painted  
13 making  14 Reading